

Algebra 1 5.4

Solve compound inequalities (and/or)

Graph solution sets of compound inequalities

Write and solve compound inequalities

inequality

greater than

less than

Venn diagram

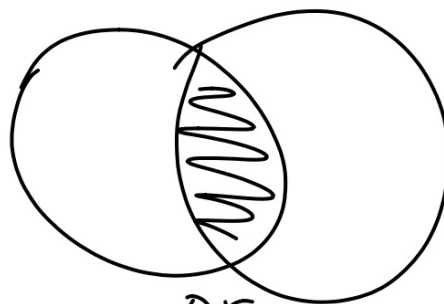
intersection (*and*)

union (*or*)

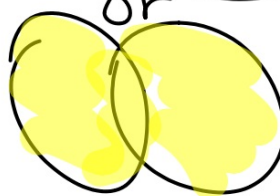
compound inequality

whiteboards

*and*



*or*



### StudyTip

#### Intersections and Unions

The graphs of compound inequalities containing *and* will be an intersection. The graphs of compound inequalities containing *or* will be a union.

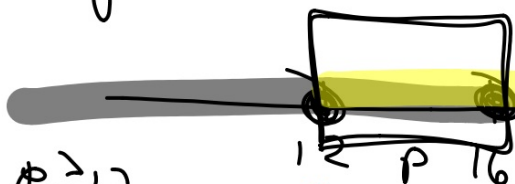
$$1. \quad 4 \leq p - 8 \text{ and } p - 14 \leq 2$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \leq p - 8 \\ +8 \quad +8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$12 \leq p$$

$$\begin{array}{r} p - 14 \leq 2 \\ +14 \quad +14 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$p \leq 16$$



$$p \geq 12$$

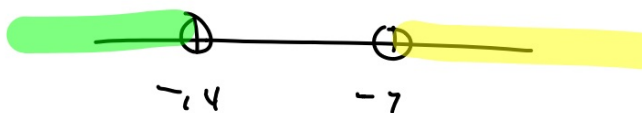
$$12 \leq p \leq 16$$

$$2. \quad r + 6 < -8 \text{ or } r - 3 > -10$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -6 \quad -6 \quad +3 \quad +3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$r < -14 \text{ or } r > -7$$

$$\cancel{r < -14 \text{ or } r > -7}$$



$$r < -14 \text{ or } r > -7$$

Whiteboards

**Solve each compound inequality. Then graph the solution set.**

**3A.**  $a + 1 < 4$  or  $a - 1 \geq 3$

**3B.**  $x \leq 9$  or  $2 + 4x < 10$

3.  $4a + 7 \geq 31$  or  $a > 5$

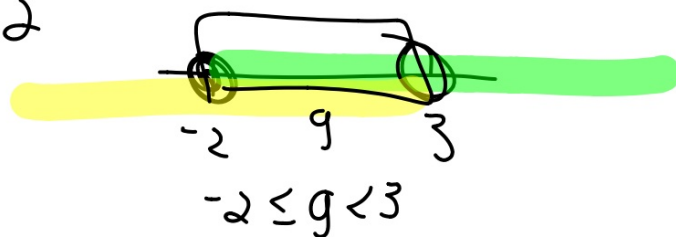
↓

4.  $2 \leq g + 4 < 7$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \leq g + 4 \\ -4 \quad -4 \\ \hline -2 \leq g \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} g + 4 < 7 \\ -4 \quad -4 \\ \hline g < 3 \end{array}$$

$$g \geq -2$$



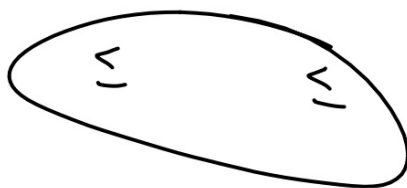
30. The sum of 3 times a number and 4 is between  $-8$  and  $10$ .

$$-8 < 3n + 4 < 10$$

29. Eight less than a number ~~is~~ no more than 14 and no less than 5.

"between 5 and 14"

$$5 < n - 8 < 14$$



31. The product of -5 and a number <sup>(is)</sup> greater than 35 or less than 10.

$$-5n > 35 \quad \text{or} \quad -5n < 10$$



33. **SNAKES** Most snakes live where the temperature ranges from  $75^{\circ}\text{F}$  to  $90^{\circ}\text{F}$ , inclusive. Write an inequality for temperatures where snakes will *not* thrive.

