

Algebra 2 8.6

Solve rational equations

Solve rational inequalities

Solve mixture problems (Alg 1)

solution

excluded value

interval

WR 86 pr 1-23 oad

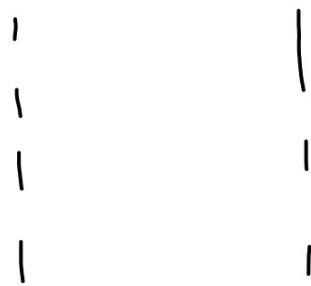
Quiz 8.5-8.6 Thurs. or Fri?

1. Solve =

2. zone

3. zone-D

Zone defense (?)



$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{b}{50} > \frac{2}{3}$
 $\frac{3}{50} > \frac{2}{3}$

Guided Practice Solve each inequality.

6A. $\frac{5}{x} + \frac{6}{5x} \geq \frac{2}{3}$

0.62 6.66

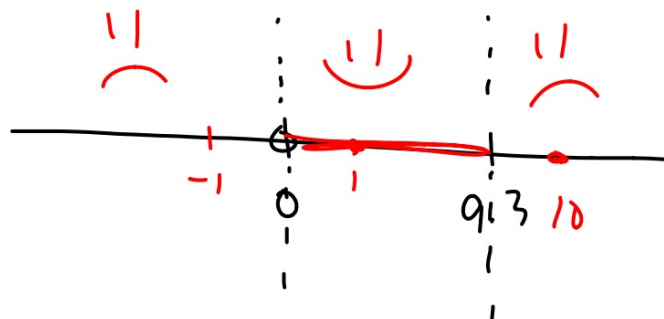
$$\begin{array}{r}
 15x \cancel{\cdot} \frac{5}{x} + \frac{3}{\cancel{5x}} \cdot \frac{6}{\cancel{5x}} = \frac{2}{\cancel{3}} \cdot \frac{15x}{\cancel{3}} \\
 15 + \frac{6}{x} = 10x
 \end{array}$$

$$LCM 3 \cdot 5x = 15x$$

$$75 + 18 = 10x \quad x = 9.3$$

$$93 = 10x$$

can't be excluded value(s) $x = 0$
 solution(s) $x = 9.3$
 test intervals



$$0 < x \leq 9.3$$

6B. $\frac{4}{3x} + \frac{7}{x} < \frac{5}{9}$

~~$\frac{4}{3x} + \frac{7}{x} = \frac{5}{9}$~~

$\frac{4}{60} + \frac{7}{20} < \frac{5}{9}$

0,42

$12 + 63 = 5x$

$75 = 5x$

$15 = x$

$\frac{4}{-3} + \frac{7}{-1} < \frac{5}{9}$

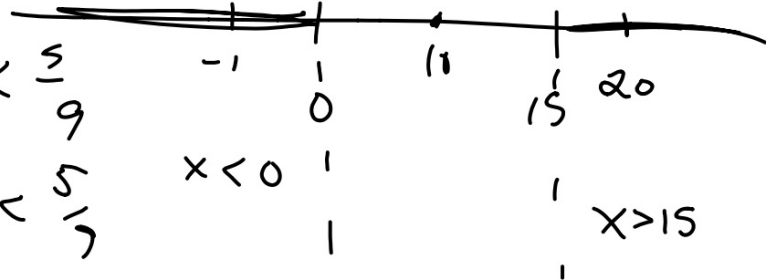
$-1.3 + -7 < \frac{5}{9}$

E.V. $x \neq 0$

"))

"))

"))



Example 6 Solve a Rational Inequality

Solve $\frac{x}{3} - \frac{1}{x-2} < \frac{x+1}{4}$.

excluded values
solutions
test intervals

$$30. \frac{x}{x+2} + \frac{1}{x-1} < \frac{3}{2} \quad \begin{matrix} 2(x+2)(x-1) & 2(x+2)(x-1) \\ \cancel{x+2} & \cancel{x-1} \end{matrix}$$

$$2x(x-1) + 2(x+2) < 3(x+2)(x-1)$$

$$p^2 - 2 = 0$$

$$\sqrt{p^2} = \sqrt{2}$$

$$p = \pm \sqrt{2}$$

$$p(p^2-2)$$

$$\frac{1}{p^2-2}$$

$$\frac{1}{p} p^2(p^2-2)$$

Algebra 1 % x amount

9. **CCSS STRUCTURE** Sara has 10 pounds of dried fruit selling for \$6.25 per pound. She wants to know how many pounds of mixed nuts selling for \$4.50 per pound she needs to make a trail mix selling for \$5 per pound.

a. Let m = the number of pounds of mixed nuts. Complete the following table.

| | Pounds | Price per Pound | Total Price |
|-------------|--------|-----------------|--------------------|
| Dried Fruit | 10 | \$6.25 | $6.25(10) = 62.50$ |
| Mixed Nuts | x ? | 4.50 | $4.50x$ |
| Trail Mix | $x+10$ | 5 | $5(x+10)$ |

What do I know for sure?

$$4.50x + 62.50 = 5(x+10)$$

$$D=RT$$

$$T=D/R$$



Real-World Example 4 Distance Problem

ROWING Sandra is rowing a canoe on Stanhope Lake. Her rate in still water is 6 miles per hour. It takes Sandra 3 hours to travel 10 miles round trip. Assuming that Sandra rowed at a constant rate of speed, determine the rate of the current.

| Time with the Current | Time Against the Current | Total Time |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------|
| ? | (?) | 3 |

5

5

10

5

$$\frac{D}{r} = \frac{r}{r} t$$

$$t = d/r$$

$$t = \frac{D}{r}$$

±

$$\frac{5(r+6)(6-r)}{6-r} + \frac{5(r+6)(6-r)}{r+6} = \frac{3(r+6)(6-r)}{1}$$

$$5(r+6) + 5(6-r) = 3(36-r^2)$$

$$T = D/R \quad 1184$$

4. **FLYING** The speed of the wind is 20 miles per hour. If it takes a plane 7 hours to fly 2368 miles round trip, determine the plane's speed in still air.

$$\left(\frac{1184}{P+20} \right) + \left(\frac{1184}{P-20} \right) = 7$$

$$T = D/R$$

4. **FLYING** The speed of the wind is 20 miles per hour. If it takes a plane 7 hours to fly 2368 miles round trip, determine the plane's speed in still air.



Real-World Example 5 Work Problems

COMMUNITY SERVICE Every year, the junior and senior classes at Hillcrest High School build a house for the community. If it takes the senior class 24 days to complete a house and 18 days if they work with the junior class, how long would it take the junior class to complete a house if they worked alone?

What is their rate?

Answer the question.