

Algebra 1 8.8

Factor binomials that are the difference of squares

Use the difference of squares to solve equations

difference

factor

solve

whiteboards

$$\begin{array}{cc} \downarrow & \downarrow \\ x^2 & - 36 \end{array}$$

$$(x - 6)(x + 6)$$

b. $121 - 4b^2$

$\uparrow \quad \uparrow$
 $(11 + 2b)(11 - 2b)$

GuidedPractice

1A. $81 - c^2$

↓ ↓

$(9 + c)(9 - c)$

1B. $64g^2 - h^2$

↓ ↓

$(8g + h)(8g - h)$

GCF?

1C. $\frac{9x^3}{x} - \frac{4x}{x}$

$$x(9x^2 - 4)$$
$$\searrow$$
$$x(3x + 2)(3x - 2)$$

Can it be rearranged?

1D. $\frac{-4y^3}{y} + \frac{9y}{y}$

$$y(-4y^2 + 9)$$

$$y(9 - 4y^2)$$

$$y(\downarrow \quad \downarrow)(3 - 2y)$$
$$y(3 + 2y)(3 - 2y)$$

When is it finished? Check your answer...can anything be factored again? Watch out for DOS.

Example 2 Apply a Technique More than Once

Factor each polynomial.

a. $b^4 - 16$

$$\begin{aligned} & (b^2 + 4)(b^2 - 4) \\ & (b^2 + 4)(b + 2)(b - 2) \end{aligned}$$

esp. diff of squares...
easy to overlook

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \text{b. } 625 - x^4 \\
 \downarrow \quad \downarrow \\
 (25 + x^2)(25 - x^2) \\
 \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow \\
 (25 + x^2)(5 + x)(5 - x)
 \end{array}$$

$(x \cdot x)(x \cdot x)$

Guided Practice

2A. $y^4 - 1$

$\downarrow$

$$(y^2 - 1)(y^2 + 1)$$

$$(y - 1)(y + 1)(y^2 + 1)$$

2B. $4a^4 - b^4$

WB 8.8 prac.

2C. $81 - x^4$

2D. $16y^4 - 1$

