

Algebra 1

Ch. 8 review

Quiz 8.8-8.9 today

Test Ch. 8 is Monday

Triangle puzzles?

8-5 Using the Distributive Property

Use the Distributive Property to factor each polynomial.

35. $12x + 24y$

$$= 12(x + 2y)$$

$$37. \frac{8xy}{2y} - \frac{16x^3y}{2y} + \frac{10y}{2y}$$

$$2y (4x - 8x^3 + 5)$$

$$\frac{16xy}{2y} - \frac{32x^3y}{2y} + \frac{20y}{2y}$$

$$2y \left(\frac{16x}{2} - \frac{32x^3}{2} + 10 \right)$$

$$(2y)(2) (4x - 16x^3 + 5)$$

$$40 \left(\frac{24am}{3a} - \frac{9an}{3a} \right) + \left(\frac{40bm}{5b} - \frac{15bn}{5b} \right)$$

$$3a(8m-3n) + 5b(8m-3n)$$

$$(8m-3n)(3a+5b)$$

Solve each equation. Check your solutions.

41. $x(3x - 6) = 0$

$$\begin{aligned} x &= 0 & 3x - 6 &= 0 \\ & & 3x &= 6 \\ & & \frac{3x}{3} &= \frac{6}{3} \\ & & x &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

42. $6x^2 = 12x$
 $-12x \quad -12x$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{6x^2}{6x} - \frac{12x}{6x} &= 0 \\ 6x(x - 2) &= 0 \\ \downarrow & \quad \downarrow \\ \frac{6x}{6} = \frac{0}{6} & \quad x - 2 = 0 \\ x = 0 & \quad x = 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$43. \quad x^2 = 3x$$

$$\quad -3x \quad -3x$$

$$x^2 - 3x = 0$$

$$x(x-3) = 0$$

$$\begin{array}{cc} \downarrow & \downarrow \\ x=0 & x-3=0 \\ & x=3 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{x^2}{x} = \frac{3x}{x}$$

$$x = 3$$

Example 9

Factor $x^2 + 10x + 21$

$$\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 3 \times 7 \\ \hline 10 \end{array} \quad (x+3)(x+7)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \ 2 \ 1 \\ 3 \ 7 \end{array}$$

Solve each equation. Check your solutions.

50. $x^2 + 5x - 50 = 0$

$\begin{array}{c} -50 \\ 10 \times -5 \\ 5 \end{array} \quad (x+10)(x-5) = 0$

$\downarrow$
 $x+10=0 \quad x-5=0$
 $x=-10 \quad x=5$

$(\quad)(\quad) = 0$

Example 10Factor $12a^2 + 17a + 6$

$$\left(\frac{12a^2}{4a} + \frac{8a}{4a} \right) + \left(\frac{9a}{3} + \frac{6}{3} \right)$$

$$4a(3a + 2) + 3(3a + 2)$$

$$(3a + 2)(4a + 3)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 72 \\ \hline 1 \quad 72 \\ 2 \quad 36 \\ 3 \quad 24 \\ 4 \quad 18 \\ 6 \quad 12 \\ 8 \quad 9 \end{array}$$

Example 11

Solve $x^2 - 4 = 12$ by factoring.
-12 -12

$$x^2 - 16 = 0$$

$$(x + 4)(x - 4) = 0$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \downarrow \\ x + 4 = 0 \\ -4 \quad -4 \\ \hline x = -4 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} x - 4 = 0 \\ +4 \quad +4 \\ \hline x = 4 \end{array}$$

$$(\underline{x-9})(\underline{x-9})$$

Example 12

Solve $\sqrt{(x-9)^2} = \sqrt{144}$.

$$x^2 - 6x + 9$$

$$x - 9 = \pm 12$$

$$\begin{array}{r} x - 9 = 12 \\ + 9 \quad + 9 \\ \hline x = 21 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} x - 9 = -12 \\ + 9 \quad + 9 \\ \hline x = -3 \end{array}$$

8-1 Adding and Subtracting Polynomials

Write each polynomial in standard form.

11. $x + 2 + 3x^2$

12. $1 - x^4$

$$3x^2 + x + 2$$

$$1x^1y^1z^1 + 1x^2y^2z^2 + y^4z^5$$

$$y^4 - 8y^2 - 9$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -9 \\ \times 1 \\ \hline -9 \\ \hline 8 \end{array}$$

$$(y^2 + 1)(y^2 - 9)$$

$$(y^2 + 1)(y - 3)(y + 3)$$

Find each sum or difference.

15. $(x^3 + 2) + (-3x^3 - 5)$

16. $a^2 + 5a - 3 - (2a^2 - 4a + 3)$

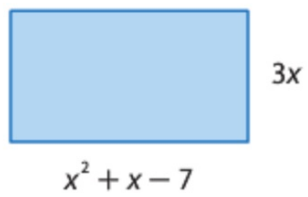
8-2 Multiplying a Polynomial by a Monomial

Solve each equation.

19. $x^2(x + 2) = x(x^2 + 2x + 1)$

21. $2(4w + w^2) - 6 = 2w(w - 4) + 10$

22. **GEOMETRY** Find the area of the rectangle.



8-3 Multiplying Polynomials

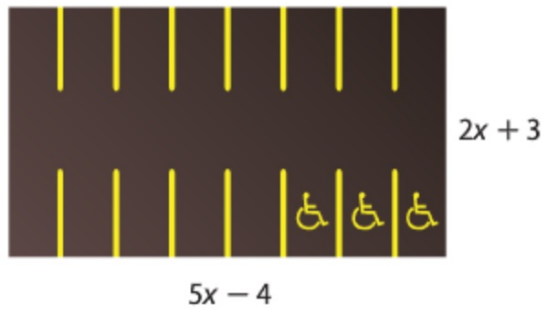
Find each product.

23. $(x - 3)(x + 7)$

24. $(3a - 2)(6a + 5)$

27. **PARKING LOT**

The parking lot shown is to be paved. What is the area to be paved?



31. $(2x - 3)(2x + 3)$

32. $(2r + 5t)^2$